Spring 2017 nōmen\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6th grade Study Guide Section\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* There are 2 main grammatical concepts we have studied this year:
  + NOUNS
  + VERBS
* We have studied Latin Vocabulary Words for Chapters 1-8
* Learning these components was a step toward an overarching GOAL of the course: Being able to translate Latin into smooth English, while comprehending the meaning of the story

**NOUNS**

DECLENSIONS

A declension is like a family of nouns—all nouns in the same declension share the same endings

CASES

* NOMINATIVE – the subject of the sentence (does the action)
* ACCUSATIVE – the direct object of the sentence (receives the action)
* ABLATIVE – object of certain prepositions

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1st Declension | | |
|  | *singular* | *plural* |
| Nominative | a | ae |
| Accusative | am | **ās** |
| Ablative | ā | *not yet learned* |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 2nd Declension | | |
|  | *singular* | *plural* |
| Nominative | us | ī |
| Accusative | um | **ōs** |
| Ablative | ō | *not yet learned* |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 3rd Declension | | |
|  | *singular* | *plural* |
| Nominative | irregular | ēs |
| Accusative | em | **ēs** |
| Ablative | e | *not yet learned* |

**VERBS**

PERSONAL VERB ENDINGS

* The last letters of a Latin verb indicate “who is doing the verb”

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Singular* | | *Plural* | |
| 1st person | **-o** | I | **-mus** | We |
| 2nd person | **-s** | You | **-tis** | You (all) |
| 3rd person | **-t** | He/she/it | **-nt** | they |

\*You should be able to identify and translate verbs with each personal ending.

TENSES

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Tense | English Translation | Tense sign |
| PRESENT | *verbs* or *is verbing* | *none* |
| IMPERFECT | *was/were verbing* | ba |
| PERFECT | *(has/have) verbed* | v, s, ss, u, x, stem changers |

\*You should be able to identify each tense, and translate each tense.

Vocab Checklist for Chapter 1

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin | English |
| familia | household |
| est | is |
| pater | father |
| māter | mother |
| fīlius | son |
| fīlia | daughter |
| servus | slave |
| coquus | cook |
| canis | dog |
| in tablīnō | in the study |
| in ātriō | in the atrium |
| in triclīniō | in the dining room |
| in hortō | in the garden |
| in cubiculō | in the bedroom |
| in culīnā | in the kitchen |
| in viā | in the street |
| scrībit | is writing/writes |
| sedet | is sitting/sits |
| bibit | is drinking/drinks |
| legit | is reading/reads |
| labōrat | is working/works |
| dormit | is sleeping/sleeps |

Vocab checklist for Chapter 2

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin | English |
| amicus | friend |
| ancilla | slave girl |
| cēna | dinner |
| cibus | food |
| dominus | master |
| dormit | sleeps |
| intrat | enters |
| laetus | happy |
| laudat | praises |
| mercātor | merchant |
| quoque | also |
| salūtat | greets |

Cambridge Chapter 3 Vocabulary Checklist

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin | English |
| ad | to |
| bibit | drinks |
| circumspectat | looks around |
| clāmat | shouts |
| ecce! | look! |
| et | and |
| exit | goes out |
| exspectat | waits for |
| iānua | door |
| īrātus | angry |
| leō | lion |
| magnus | big, large, great |
| nāvis | ship |
| nōn | not |
| portat | carries |
| respondet | replies |
| rīdet | laughs, smiles |
| salvē! | hello! |
| surgit | gets up, stands up |
| taberna | store, shop, inn |
| videt | sees |
| vīnum | wine |

Cambridge Chapter 4 Vocabulary Checklist

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin | English |
| agit | does |
| ānulus | ring |
| coquit | cooks |
| cūr? | why? |
| ē | from, out of |
| ego | I |
| ēheu! | oh dear! oh no! |
| habet | has |
| inquit | says |
| iūdex | judge |
| mendāx | liar |
| pecūnia | money |
| perterritus | terrified |
| poēta | poet |
| quaerit | looks for, searches for |
| quis? | who? |
| reddit | gives back |
| satis | enough |
| sed | but |
| signum | sign, seal |
| tū | you |
| vocat | calls |

Cambridge Chapter 5 Vocabulary Checklist

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin | English |
| adest | is here |
| adsunt | are here |
| agricola | farmer |
| ambulat | walks |
| audit | hears, listens to |
| clāmor | shout, uproar |
| contendit | hurries |
| currit | runs |
| fābula | play, story |
| fēmina | woman |
| hodiē | today |
| iuvenis | young man |
| meus | my, mine |
| multus | much |
| multī | many |
| optimus | very good, excellent, best |
| petit | heads for, attacks |
| plaudit | applauds, claps |
| puella | girl |
| senex | old man |
| spectat | looks at, watches |
| stat | stands |
| turba | crowd |
| ubi? | where? |
| urbs | city |
| venit | comes |

Cambridge Chapter 6 Vocabulary Checklist

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin | English |
| abest | is out, is absent |
| aberat | was out, was absent |
| cubiculum | bedroom |
| emit | buys |
| ferōciter | fiercely |
| festīnat | hurries |
| fortis | brave |
| fūr | thief |
| intentē | intently, carefully |
| lībertus | freedman, ex-slave |
| ōlim | once, some time ago |
| parvus | small |
| per | through |
| postquam | after |
| pulsat | hits, punches |
| quod | because |
| rēs | thing |
| scrībit | writes |
| subitō | suddenly |
| superat | overcomes, overpowers |
| tum | then |
| tuus | your, yours |
| vēndit | sells |
| vituperat | blames, curses |

Cambridge Chapter 7 Vocabulary Checklist

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin | English |
| cēnat: cēnāvit | eats dinner, dines |
| cōnspicit: cōnspexit | catches sight of |
| cum | with |
| facit: fēcit | makes, does |
| heri | yesterday |
| ingēns | huge |
| intellegit: intellēxit | understands |
| lacrimat: lacrimāvit | weeps, cries |
| mortuus | dead |
| nārrat: nārrāvit | tells, relates |
| necat: necāvit | kills |
| nihil | nothing |
| omnis | all |
| parat: parāvit | prepares |
| prope | near |
| rogat: rogāvit | asks |
| tacitē | quietly |
| tamen | however |
| terret: terruit | frightens |
| valdē | very much, very |

Cambridge Chapter 8 Vocabulary Checklist

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Latin | English |
| agitat: agitāvit | chases, hunts |
| cōnsūmit: cōnsūmpsit | eats |
| dūcit: dūxit | leads, takes |
| eum | him |
| facile | easily |
| ferōx | fierce |
| gladius | sword |
| hic | this |
| ignāvus | cowardly |
| nūntius | messenger |
| pēs | foot |
| porta | gate |
| postulat: postulāvit | demands |
| puer | boy |
| pugnat: pugnāvit | fights |
| saepe | often |
| sanguis | blood |
| silva | woods, forest |
| spectāculum | show, spectacle |
| statim | at once |
| tōtus | whole |